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Head Coaches of Women's Collegiate Teams

A Comprehensive Report on NCAA Division-III institutions 2017-18







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The report can be downloaded free of charge at http://www.TuckerCenter.org

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Head Coaches of Women's Collegiate Teams

A COMPREHENSIVE REPORT OF

NCAA DIVISION-III INSTITUTIONS

2017-18

his longitudinal research series, now in its sixth year, is a partnership between the Tucker Center for Research on Girls & Women in Sport at the University of Minnesota—the first research center of its kind in the world—and the Alliance of Women Coaches, an organization dedicated to supporting and increasing the number of women in the coaching profession.

In the first benchmark report of this longitudinal research series, *The Decline of Women Coaches in Collegiate Athletics: A Report on Select NCAA Division-I FBS Institutions, 2012-13* (LaVoi, 2013), we detailed the historical decline in the percentage of women head coaches in the 40+ years following the passage of Title IX, explained why this research and women coaches matter and how minority status in the workplace can affect individuals, provided rationale for why examining employment patterns in "big time" athletics programs is important, and reported the percentage of women in all coaching positions in select NCAA Division-I institutions by sport and conference.

In our first four years of the report, we primarily examined a sample of "big time" FBS Division-I athletic programs, but were repeatedly asked how the data translated to the Division-III level. With over 190,000 student-athletes (79,000 females) competing for more than 450 colleges and universities throughout the US, Division-III level, is the NCAA's largest member division. In this report employment patterns of head coaches in all Division-III women's athletics programs at all institutions and conferences is provided. In a past D-III report we documented the percentage of women head coaches of women's teams in a *select* group of six geographically diverse D-III conferences (LaVoi & Wasend, 2016)—this report is comprehensive. As in previous reports, we assigned a grade to each institution, sport, and conference based on the percentage of women head coaches of women's teams.

Purpose

The purpose of the *Women in College Coaching Report Card*™ research series is multifaceted: 1) to document and benchmark the percentage of women coaches of women's teams in college athletics; 2) to provide evidence that will help retain and increase the

percentage of women in the coaching profession; 3) to track the effectiveness of initiatives aimed at reversing the decline of the percentage of women in coaching; and 4) to bring awareness while providing an evidence-based starting point for a national discussion on this important issue. In this report we answer the following research question: What percentage of women occupy head coach positions for women's sport teams in Division-III athletics programs during the 2017-18 academic year?

Methodology

Documenting and adhering to a rigorous methodology is important for transparency, replication, comparison to other data, and consistency in tracking and reporting over time. For a detailed account of our methodology, coding key, data collection, reliability processes, and how we determined and developed grading criteria, see the 2012-13 report (LaVoi, 2013) which can be downloaded free of charge at www.TuckerCenter.org.

For this report, data for 2017-18 coaching rosters was collected during July, 2017, by visiting each institution's athletics website and reviewing the coaching roster/staff for the 2017-18 academic year for each women's NCAA-sponsored and NCAA-emerging sport team listed. Our goal was to achieve 100% accuracy and many efforts were undertaken to ensure reliable data. As with any data, the numbers reported herein may have a small margin of error.

All individuals listed on the coaching roster as head coach, including interim head coaches, were recorded. Diving coaches were coded as head coaches. A director of sport, common in track & field and swimming & diving, was coded as the head coach if no head women's coach was listed in the staff roster or noted specifically within any of the coach biographies. An individual who occupied the head coach position for two sports (e.g., head coach for track & field and cross country) was coded as two separate coaches.

SAMPLE

The 2017-18 dataset included all head coaches of women's teams (N = 4238) at 444 institutions of higher education in all geographic regions of the United States that were current members of 44 NCAA Division-III conferences. Appendix B summarizes the distribution of schools by conference for 2017-18.

GRADE CRITERIA

The scale used to assign grades is as follows: A = 70-100%, B = 55-69%, C = 40-54%, D = 25-39%, F = 0-24% of female head coaches of women's teams. If rounding up resulted in moving up a grade level, the institution, sport, or conference was placed in the higher grade bracket. Institutions with the same female head coach percentage were ordered alphabetically.

Results

TOTAL HEAD COACHES

A total of 4238 head coach positions of women's teams from 444 institutions comprised this sample. A small percentage of positions (.09%, n = 41) remained unfilled at the time of data collection (July 2017) resulting in a final sample of 4197 for analysis. Women held 1916 of the 4197 (45.7%) head coaching positions across 44 Division-III conferences.

TABLE 1. PERCENTAGE OF DIVISION-III WOMEN HEAD COACHES FOR WOMEN'S TEAMS

Position	Schools	Female		Male		Total Coaches
	N	%	n	%	n	N
2016-17 Head Coaches	57	45.6	283	54.4	337	620
2017-18 Head Coaches	444	45.7	1916	54.3	2281	4197

BY SPORT

The percentage of women head coaches in 27 sports varied greatly (see Table 2). Field hockey and lacrosse had a large majority of female head coaches (equestrian received an A but only represented 36 coaching positions). Cross country, golf, and track & field had a large majority of male head coaches. The sports assigned an F grade (squash, water polo, triathlon, and wrestling) represented 46 coaching positions. Table 3 indicates the number of coaches by sport and gender for all NCAA sponsored D-III sports.

TABLE 2, GRADE BY SPORT FOR PERCENTAGE OF FEMALE D-III HEAD COACHES FOR 2017-18

Grade	%	Sport
Α	100-70	Field Hockey (96.4%), Equestrian (88.9%), Lacrosse (84.4%)
В	69-55	Beach Volleyball** (66.7%), Softball (65.3%), Volleyball (62.9%), Basketball (60.9%), Gymnastics (57.1%)
С	54-40	Rifle* (50.0%), Ice Hockey (46.3%), Rowing (43.2%), Soccer (41.8%), Bowling (40.0%)
D	39-25	Fencing (33.3%), Rugby**** (33.3%), Diving (28.7%), Alpine Skiing (28.6%), Nordic Skiing (27.3%), Tennis (26.6%), Swimming (26.1%)
F	24-0	Squash (23.5%), Water Polo (22.2%), Golf (21.9%), Triathlon*** (20.0%), Cross Country (19.7%), Track (17.8%), Wrestling**** (16.7%)

^{*}Only offered at two schools; **Only offered at three schools; ***Only offered at five schools; ****Only offered at six schools

TABLE 3. HEAD COACH NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE ALPHABETICALLY BY SPORT AND GENDER FOR DIVISION-III WOMEN'S TEAMS 2017-18

			Head Coaches	5	
	Fer	nale	Ma	ale	
Sport	%	n	%	n	N
Basketball	60.9	265	39.1	170	435
Bowling	40.0	8	60.0	12	20
Cross Country	19.7	82	80.3	335	417
Diving	28.7	43	71.3	107	150
Equestrian	88.9	32	11.1	4	36
Fencing	33.3	5	66.7	10	15
Field Hockey	96.4	159	3.6	6	165
Golf	21.9	50	78.1	178	228
Gymnastics	57.1	8	42.9	6	14
Ice Hockey	46.3	31	53.7	36	67
Lacrosse	84.4	243	15.6	45	288
Beach Volleyball	66.7	2	33.3	1	3
Skiing - Alpine	28.6	4	71.4	10	14
Skiing - Nordic	27.3	3	72.7	8	11
Rifle	50.0	1	50.0	1	2
Rugby	33.3	2	66.7	4	6
Soccer	41.8	184	58.2	256	440
Softball	65.3	269	34.7	143	412
Squash	23.5	4	76.5	13	17
Swimming	26.1	68	73.9	193	261
Tennis	26.6	97	73.4	267	364
Track & Field	17.8	58	82.2	267	325
Triathlon	20.0	1	80.0	4	5
Volleyball	62.9	273	37.1	161	434
Water Polo	22.2	4	77.8	14	18
Wrestling	16.7	1	83.3	5	6
TOTAL	45.7	1916	54.3	2281	4197

BY INSTITUTION

The range for the percentage of women head coaches by institution varied dramatically. Three institutions *at the time of data collection* (Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts, Mitchell College, and Sweet Briar College) had 100% women head coaches, while three institutions (Green Mountain College, Greenville College, and U.S. Merchant Marine Academy) had 0% women head coaches. See Appendix A for a full list of grades by institution for percentage of women head coaches. Based on the percentages of women head coaches, 40 (9.0%) of the 444 institutions received an A for being above average compared to peer institutions. Eighty-four institutions (18.9%) received a B, 162 institutions (36.5%) received a C, and 123 institutions (27.7%) received a D. Thirty-five institutions (7.9%) received a failing grade of F for having less than 25% women head coaches. Most institutions (68.9%, n = 306) had 50% or less women head coaches.

BY CONFERENCE

The New England Women's and Men's Athletic Conference (NEWMAC) had the highest percentage (58.6%) of female head coaches, while the Upper Midwest Athletic Conference (UMAC) had the lowest percentage (30.8%) of female head coaches (see Table 4). The number of head coaches by conference and gender is in Table 5. See Appendix B for institutional composition of each conference.

TABLE 4. GRADE BY CONFERENCE FOR PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN HEAD COACHES 2017-18

Grade	Criteria	Conference
Α	100-70	
В	69-55	NEWMAC (58.6%), Empire 8 (56.7%), NECC (56.7%), MSCAC (56.1%), CSAC (55.2%)
С	54-40	NESCAC (54.9%), NJAC (54.1%), ODAC (54.0%), USASAC (52.8%), LEC (51.3%), CCC (51.1%), UAA (50.6%), NCAC (50.0%), CC (49.6%), CAC (49.5%), NEAC (49.0%), NAC (48.9%), AMCC (47.6%), WIAC (47.5%), SCIAC (47.0%), MIAC (46.5%), LL (46.4%), ECAC (46.2%), CCIW (45.3%),GNAC (45.2%), LC (44.8%), MAC (44.1%), OAC (43.8%), SCAC (41.2%), PAC (40.2%)
D	39-25	NACC (39.8%), Independent (39.7%), SUNYAC (38.9%), MC (38.4%), SAA (37.6%), NC (37.2%), SC (37.1%), IIAC (36.9%), MIAA (36.3%), HCAC (35.4%), CUNY (32.8%), ASC (32.6%), SLIAC (32.0%), UMAC (30.8%)
F	24-0	

TABLE 5. GRADE, NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN HEAD COACHES BY CONFERENCE FOR 2017-18

		Female		Ma	le	
Conference	Grade	%	n	%	n	N
NEWMAC	В	58.6	75	41.4	53	128
Empire 8	В	56.7	59	43.3	45	104
NECC	В	56.7	38	43.3	29	67
MSCAC	В	56.1	37	43.9	29	66
CSAC	В	55.2	58	44.8	47	105
NESCAC	С	54.9	90	45.1	74	164
NJAC	С	54.1	46	45.9	39	85
ODAC	С	54.0	67	46.0	57	124
USASAC	С	52.8	57	47.2	51	108
LEC	С	51.3	41	48.8	39	80
CCC	С	51.1	45	48.9	43	88
UAA	С	50.6	41	49.4	40	81
NCAC	С	50.0	51	50.0	51	102
СС	С	49.6	59	50.4	60	119
CAC	С	49.5	46	50.5	47	93
NEAC	С	49.0	50	51.0	52	102
NAC	С	48.9	43	51.1	45	88
AMCC	С	47.6	39	52.4	43	82
WIAC	С	47.5	38	52.5	42	80
SCIAC	С	47.0	47	53.0	53	100
MIAC	С	46.5	60	53.5	69	129
LL	С	46.4	51	53.6	59	110

		Fem	ale	Ма	le	
Conference	Grade	%	n	%	n	N
ECAC	С	46.2	6	53.8	7	13
CCIW	С	45.3	43	54.7	52	95
GNAC	С	45.2	47	54.8	57	104
LC	С	44.8	39	55.2	48	87
MAC	С	44.1	79	55.9	100	179
OAC	С	43.8	42	56.3	54	96
SCAC	С	41.2	28	58.8	40	68
PAC	С	40.2	41	59.8	61	102
NACC	D	39.8	39	60.2	59	98
Independent	D	39.7	31	60.3	47	78
SUNYAC	D	38.9	42	61.1	66	108
MC	D	38.4	38	61.6	61	99
SAA	D	37.6	35	62.4	58	93
NC	D	37.2	32	62.8	54	86
SC	D	37.1	33	62.9	56	89
IIAC	D	36.9	31	63.1	53	84
MIAA	D	36.3	37	63.7	65	102
HCAC	D	35.4	34	64.6	62	96
CUNY	D	32.8	22	67.2	45	67
ASC	D	32.6	31	67.4	64	95
SLIAC	D	32.0	24	68.0	51	75
UMAC	D	30.8	24	69.2	54	78

Summary

The goal of this research series is to document the percentage of women collegiate head coaches over time and complement and add to the excellent work in this area conducted by our colleagues. Data matters. The numerous and complex barriers women coaches experience are illuminated in the academic literature (for a full review see LaVoi, 2016). Data in this comprehensive report for all NCAA Division-III athletic conferences and member institutions will be used as a starting point to examine longitudinal patterns of percentages of women head coaches at within NCAA Division-III athletics. Compared to data in prior reports of select FBS NCAA D-I institutions, NCAA D-III institutions and conferences have a higher percentage of women head coaches of women's teams (45.7%) than their D-II (38.3%; LaVoi & Heffernan, 2016) and D-I counterparts (41.2%; LaVoi, 2017, February). The percentage of women head coaches in this report of 444 D-III institutions is nearly exactly the same (45.7%) as the LaVoi and Wasend (2016) report comprised of 57 institutions (45.6%). What the data continues to illustrate is that the **percentage of women head coaches of women's teams is stagnant.**

As with prior reports and in other NCAA Divisions, the percentage of women head coaches by institution, sport and conference varied greatly. Of note, this report marks the first time in six years of the *Women in College Coaching Report Card*™ research series that an institution had 100% of women head coaches—and not for only one institution, but three! Congratulations to Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts, Mitchell College and Sweet Briar for having 100% of women head coaches of women's teams. The pictures on the front cover reflect one coach from each 100%, A-grade school. (Note: In communication with ADs at 2 of the 3 schools in October, 2017, to get coach pictures, Sweet Briar and MCLA indicated a male coach was hired in August 2017 after we had collected data. Both felt it important to clarify this development.) Based on the data, this report also marks the first time an NCAA conference at any division earned higher than a C grade. The NEWMAC, Empire 8, NECC, MSCAC, and CSAC all earned B grades. However, with the celebration of and recognition that some intercollegiate workplaces employ a majority of women head coaches for their women's teams, room for improvement for those institutions and sports with failing grades is evident.

How the report card is making a difference

The data in this report can be used by institutions, athletics administrators, and sport coaching associations to advocate for women coaches, track progress or decline in comparison to peer institutions, evaluate the effectiveness of strategies aimed at increasing the percentage of women coaches, and hold institutions and decision makers accountable in creating a gender-balanced workforce—especially for women's teams. It can also be used to start and continue discussion and educate and motivate decision makers to think differently about how they recruit, hire, and retain women coaches. Over the last five years, we have had numerous and ongoing discussions about this topic with a variety of stakeholders at every level of sport. We feel these discussions help shift the focus to decision makers and organizational change, and away from the continual blaming of women for the lack of women

coaches (e.g., women don't apply, women lack experience, women "opt out") which has dominated women in coaching narratives (LaVoi, 2016).

In our discussions we have learned about ways in which our reports over time are being used for social change, ways we could have never anticipated at inception. Athletic administrators at institutions with A and B Report Card grades tell us they use and showcase their grade as a "bragging right" to peers, colleagues, donors, faculty athletic representatives (FARs), trustees and college chancellors and presidents. Conference commissioners are using it to assist them in developing programming at the conference level to support and increase the percentage of women coaches. National college coaching associations use it to bring awareness to their membership and provide evidence that initiatives and policies aimed at recruiting and retaining women coaches are needed. ADs also use it to recruit and retain the most talented women, as an above average Report Card grade indicates, in part, a workplace climate that values inclusion and diversity and supports women. Educators use it in their classrooms to illuminate the underrepresentation of women in the context of sport. The Alliance of Women Coaches use it to provide evidence of the need for women-focused programming, networking, and need for change at the organizational level that supports women in the coaching profession, and to educate and empower their membership. Women coaches tell us they use Report Card grades as one tool to help them assess goodness of fit when on the job market or making a career move as women want, and deserve, a supportive, inclusive workplace where they can simultaneously develop young people and strive for performance excellence. The Report Card gives women a piece of tangible information with which to assess a potential (or current) workplace. One coach told us her immigration lawyer used our research and Report Card data to make a case for shortage-based immigration, which resulted in her attainment of a green card. In short, the *Women in College Coaching Report Card* [™]is being utilized in a variety of ways!

A caveat about *Women in College Coaching Report Card* [™] grades is warranted: The institutional grade is one indicator of the workplace environment, and an above average grade may not accurately reflect or guarantee a positive or healthy workplace climate for women, but it is a good general indicator. It is also true that a below average or failing grade does not necessarily reflect a hostile or unpleasant workplace climate for women.

Targets of opportunity for change

Simply "adding more women" is only part of the solution. The greatest target of opportunity to create positive and sustainable social change is to confront the systemic bias that permeates collegiate athletics. Women coaches—no matter the sport, institution or level of competition—face a complex and multi-level (individual, interpersonal, organizational, societal) set of barriers and bias (LaVoi, 2016). As recently documented in *Women in Sports Coaching* (LaVoi, 2016), the Women's Sport Foundation report *Beyond X's & O's: Gender Bias and Coaches of Women's College Sports* (Sabo, Veliz, & Staurowsky, 2016) and in the NCAA report *Perceived Barriers for Ethnic Minority Females in Collegiate Athletics Careers* (Hollomon,

2016) as well as in a plethora of scholarship over decades, systemic inequalities and gender and racial bias within the context of sport are prevalent. Bias, whether it is conscious or unconscious, results in unequal treatment, evaluation, perception, and interpretation that can result in overt, gross, or microaggressions due to attitudes based on the sex of an employee or group of employees—in the case of this report, women coaches. The social construction of what it means "to coach" and the stereotypical behaviors and ideologies linked with coaching are associated with men and masculinity (assertive, tough, confident, powerful), and when women coaches "coach" they are often unfairly and negatively evaluated, perceived and interpreted compared to their male counterparts—by ADs, media, peers, parents, and athletes. Based on the data, female coaches perceive gender bias very differently and feel it is more pervasive than do their male counterparts; foremost, women coaches perceive it exists, while a majority of their male colleagues do not (Sabo et al., 2016). The prevalent and systemic bias in college athletics creates an unpleasant workplace climate for many women and is one reason why women do not enter the coaching profession, are often silenced for speaking out against it, or are driven out by those in power when they call attention to injustice or discrimination. Failure to address bias, and structural and systemic inequalities are likely reasons that upward change in the percentage of women head coaches fails to occur. It is simply not possible that as each new generation of females becomes increasingly involved in and shaped by their sport experience, they simultaneously become less interested, less passionate, and less qualified to enter the coaching profession. We can do better.

Conclusion

Together, the Tucker Center for Research on Girls & Women in Sport at the University of Minnesota and the Alliance of Women Coaches—along with other organizations, groups and individuals—are striving to increase the percentage of women college coaches, generate awareness, continue a national dialogue, and support and retain women in the coaching profession. Our goal is that more young women (and men) have female coaches as role models and that coaching becomes a more gender-balanced profession. Women who aspire to coach should have legitimate opportunities to enter the workforce, experience a supportive, inclusive and positive work climate when they do, and be paid fairly for their expertise. Our efforts aspire to the tagline from the Wellesley Centers for Women: "A world that is good for women is good for everyone"."

To view and download this report or any report in the Women in College Coaching Research Series, go to the Tucker Center website at www.TuckerCenter.org, click on the "Current Research" tab and go to the Women in Sports Coaching page.

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APPENDIX A

GRADE, PERCENTAGE, AND NUMBER OF WOMEN HEAD COACHES BY INSTITUTION 2017-18

		Fen	nale	Ma	Male		
School	Grade	%	n	%	n	N	
Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts	Α	100	6	0.0	0	6	
Mitchell College	Α	100	6	0.0	0	6	
Sweet Briar College	Α	100	7	0.0	0	7	
Eastern Connecticut State University	Α	88.9	8	11.1	1	9	
Meredith College	Α	87.5	7	12.5	1	8	
Western New England University	Α	87.5	7	12.5	1	8	
Lancaster Bible College	Α	85.7	6	14.3	1	7	
Smith College	Α	84.6	11	15.4	2	13	
Mary Baldwin University	Α	80.0	4	20.0	1	5	
Morrisville State College	Α	80.0	8	20.0	2	10	
Nichols College	Α	80.0	8	20.0	2	10	
Trinity Washington University	Α	80.0	4	20.0	1	5	
Mount Holyoke College	Α	78.8	11	21.4	3	14	
Cedar Crest College	Α	77.8	7	22.2	2	9	
Carthage College	Α	75.0	9	25.0	3	12	
Hobart and William Smith Colleges	Α	75.0	9	25.0	3	12	
Muskingum University	Α	75.0	6	25.0	2	8	
Saint Mary's College (Indiana)	Α	75.0	6	25.0	2	8	
University of Massachusetts	Α	75.0	6	25.0	2	8	
Augsburg	Α	72.7	8	27.3	3	11	
Bridgewater State University	Α	72.7	8	27.3	3	11	
Cabrini University	Α	72.7	8	27.3	3	11	
Husson University	Α	72.7	8	27.3	3	11	
Macalester	Α	72.7	8	27.3	3	11	
State University of New York at Oneonta	А	72.7	8	27.3	3	11	

		Fen	Female		ale	
School	Grade	%	n	%	n	N
Wheaton College (Massachusetts)	А	72.7	8	27.3	3	11
Alverno College	Α	71.4	5	28.6	2	7
Baruch College	Α	71.4	5	28.6	2	7
Centenary University (New Jersey)	Α	71.4	5	28.6	2	7
Covenant College	Α	71.4	5	28.6	2	7
Kean University	Α	71.4	5	28.6	2	7
Penn State Harrisburg	Α	71.4	5	28.6	2	7
Thomas College	Α	71.4	5	28.6	2	7
Wellesley College	Α	71.4	10	28.6	4	14
Wheelock College	Α	71.4	5	28.6	2	7
Brandeis University	Α	70.0	7	30.0	3	10
Elmira College	Α	70.0	7	30.0	3	10
Grinnell College	Α	70.0	7	30.0	3	10
Keystone College	Α	70.0	7	30.0	3	10
Shenandoah University	Α	70.0	7	30.0	3	10
Tufts University	В	69.2	9	30.8	4	13
Becker College	В	66.7	6	33.3	3	9
Capital University	В	66.7	6	33.3	3	9
Case Western Reserve University	В	66.7	6	33.3	3	9
Clarks Summit University	В	66.7	4	33.3	2	6
Colby-Sawyer College	В	66.7	8	33.3	4	12
College of Mount St. Vincent	В	66.7	2	33.3	1	3
Dominican University (Illinois)	В	66.7	4	33.3	2	6
Emory and Henry College	В	66.7	6	33.3	3	9
Hamilton College	В	66.7	10	33.3	5	15
Mount Ida College	В	66.7	6	33.3	3	9
New England College	В	66.7	6	33.3	3	9
Otterbein University	В	66.7	6	33.3	3	9
Southern Virginia University	В	66.7	6	33.3	3	9
State University of New York Polytechnic Institution	В	66.7	4	33.3	2	6
Stevens Institute of Technology	В	66.7	8	33.3	4	12
University of Pittsburgh, Greensburg	В	66.7	4	33.3	2	6
University of St. Joseph (Connecticut)	В	66.7	6	33.3	3	9
Western Connecticut State University	В	66.7	6	33.3	3	9
Wells College	В	66.7	6	33.3	3	9
Worcester State University	В	66.7	6	33.3	3	9
Amherst College	В	64.3	9	35.7	5	14
Gettysburg College	В	63.6	7	36.4	4	11
Grove City College	В	63.6	7	36.4	4	11

		Female		Ma	ale	
School	Grade	%	n	%	n	N
Haverford College	В	63.6	7	36.4	4	11
Kenyon College	В	63.6	7	36.4	4	11
Neumann University	В	63.6	7	36.4	4	11
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	В	63.6	7	36.4	4	11
Skidmore College	В	63.6	7	36.4	4	11
St. John Fisher College	В	63.6	7	36.4	4	11
Defiance College	В	62.5	5	37.5	3	8
D'Youville College	В	62.5	5	37.5	3	8
Salem State University	В	62.5	5	37.5	3	8
Sarah Lawrence College	В	62.5	5	37.5	3	8
State University of New York at Canton	В	62.5	5	37.5	3	8
University of Dallas	В	62.5	5	37.5	3	8
University of La Verne	В	62.5	5	37.5	3	8
William Paterson University of New Jersey	В	62.5	5	37.5	3	8
Williams College	В	62.5	10	37.5	6	16
Alvernia University	В	60.0	6	40.0	4	10
Carleton	В	60.0	6	40.0	4	10
Goucher College	В	60.0	6	40.0	4	10
Muhlenberg College	В	60.0	6	40.0	4	10
Ramapo College	В	60.0	6	40.0	4	10
Salve Regina University	В	60.0	6	40.0	4	10
Swarthmore College	В	60.0	6	40.0	4	10
The College of New Jersey	В	60.0	6	40.0	4	10
University of Chicago	В	60.0	6	40.0	4	10
University of Southern Maine	В	60.0	6	40.0	4	10
Wisconsin - River Falls	В	60.0	6	40.0	4	10
York College (Pennsylvania)	В	60.0	6	40.0	4	10
Bates College	В	58.8	10	41.2	7	17
Drew University	В	58.3	7	41.7	5	12
Johnson & Wales University (RI)	В	58.3	7	41.7	5	12
Ohio Wesleyan University	В	58.3	7	41.7	5	12
The College of Wooster	В	58.3	7	41.7	5	12
Averett University	В	57.1	4	42.9	3	7
East Texas Baptist University	В	57.1	4	42.9	3	7
Geneva College	В	57.1	4	42.9	3	7
Greensboro College	В	57.1	4	42.9	3	7
Ithaca College	В	57.1	8	42.9	6	14
John Jay College of Criminal Justice	В	57.1	4	42.9	3	7
La Roche College	В	57.1	4	42.9	3	7

		Female		Ма	ale	
School	Grade	%	n	%	n	N
Louisiana College	В	57.1	4	42.9	3	7
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	В	57.1	8	42.9	6	14
Massachusetts Maritime Academy	В	57.1	4	42.9	3	7
Mount Aloysius College	В	57.1	4	42.9	3	7
North Carolina Wesleyan College	В	57.1	4	42.9	3	7
Rosemont College	В	57.1	4	42.9	3	7
Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Newark	В	57.1	4	42.9	3	7
Trinity College	В	57.1	8	42.9	6	14
Utica College	В	57.1	8	42.9	6	14
Wisconsin - Platteville	В	57.1	4	42.9	3	7
Bluffton University	В	57.1	4	42.9	3	7
Bowdoin College	В	56.3	9	43.8	7	16
Elms College	В	55.6	5	44.4	4	9
Emory University	В	55.6	5	44.4	4	9
Earlham College	В	55.6	5	44.4	4	9
Guilford College	В	55.6	5	44.4	4	9
Hollins University	В	55.6	5	44.4	4	9
Houghton College	В	55.6	5	44.4	4	9
Immaculata University	В	55.6	5	44.4	4	9
Millikin University	В	55.6	5	44.4	4	9
Washington College (Maryland)	В	55.6	5	44.4	4	9
Albright College	С	54.5	6	45.5	5	11
Bridgewater College (Virginia)	С	54.5	6	45.5	5	11
Hamline	С	54.5	6	45.5	5	11
Hartwick College	С	54.5	6	45.5	5	11
Ohio Northern University	С	54.5	6	45.5	5	11
Regis College (Massachusetts)	С	54.5	6	45.5	5	11
Rhodes College	С	54.5	6	45.5	5	11
Roger Williams University	С	54.5	6	45.5	5	11
University of Mary Washington	С	54.5	6	45.5	5	11
Virginia Wesleyan College	С	54.5	6	45.5	5	11
Washington and Lee University	С	54.5	6	45.5	5	11
Wisconsin - Stevens Point	С	54.5	6	45.5	5	11
Wisconsin - Whitewater	С	54.5	6	45.5	5	11
St. Olaf	С	53.8	7	46.2	6	13
Albion College	С	50.0	6	50.0	6	12
Alfred State College	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
Arcadia University	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10

		Female		Ma	ale	
School	Grade	%	n	%	n	N
Babson College	С	50.0	6	50.0	6	12
Bay Path University	С	50.0	3	50.0	3	6
Benedictine University (Illinois)	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
Bryn Mawr College	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
Buena Vista University	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
Cal Tech	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
Centre College	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
Chapman University	С	50.0	6	50.0	6	12
Chatham University	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
Claremont McKenna College	С	50.0	6	50.0	6	12
Clark University (Massachusetts)	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
College of Saint Elizabeth	С	50.0	3	50.0	3	6
Colby College	С	50.0	8	50.0	8	16
DePauw University	С	50.0	6	50.0	6	12
Edgewood College	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
Finlandia University	С	50.0	3	50.0	3	6
Franciscan University of Steubenville	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
Hilbert College	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
Hiram College	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
Keuka College	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
LaGrange College	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
Lebanon Valley College	С	50.0	6	50.0	6	12
Lynchburg College	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
Marymount University (Virginia)	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
Maryville University (Tennessee)	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
Messiah College	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
New Jersey City University	С	50.0	3	50.0	3	6
North Central University	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
North Park University	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
Pacific Lutheran University	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
Penn State Berks College	С	50.0	3	50.0	3	6
Plattsburgh State University, New York	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
Pomona College, Pitzer College	С	50.0	6	50.0	6	12
Purchase College, State University of New York	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
Randolph College	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
Rowan University	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
Saint Benedict	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
Sewanee: The University of the South	С	50.0	6	50.0	6	12
Springfield College	С	50.0	6	50.0	6	12

		Female		Male		
School	Grade	%	n	%	n	N
State University of New York at Cortland	С	50.0	7	50.0	7	14
Stockton University	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
The College of St. Scholastica	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
Trinity University	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
University of Maine, Farmington	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
University of Massachusetts, Dartmouth	С	50.0	6	50.0	6	12
University of Redlands	С	50.0	6	50.0	6	12
Ursinus College	С	50.0	6	50.0	6	12
Washington University in St. Louis	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
Wentworth Institute of Technology	С	50.0	3	50.0	3	6
Widener University	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
Willamette University	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
William Peace College	С	50.0	4	50.0	4	8
Worcester Polytechnic Institute	С	50.0	5	50.0	5	10
St. Lawrence University	С	47.1	8	52.9	9	17
Wesleyan University	С	46.7	7	53.3	8	15
Franklin & Marshall College	С	46.2	6	53.8	7	13
Nazareth College	С	46.2	6	53.8	7	13
North Central College	С	46.2	6	53.8	7	13
Stevenson University	С	46.2	6	53.8	7	13
Wittenberg University	С	46.2	6	53.8	7	13
Allegheny College	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
Elizabethtown College	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
Ferrum College	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
Gustavus Adolphus College	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
Illinois Wesleyan University	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
Juniata College	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
King's College (Pennsylvania)	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
Lake Forest College	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
McDaniel College	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
Occidental College	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
Simmons College	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
Southwestern University	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
St. Catherine University	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
University of Mount Union	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
Wilkes University	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11
University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh	С	45.5	5	54.5	6	11

		Female		Ma		
School	Grade	%	n	%	n	N
DeSales University	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
George Fox University	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Huntingdon College	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Illinois College	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Lehman College	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Marian University (Wisconsin)	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Moravian College	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Mount St. Joseph University	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Nebraska Wesleyan University	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Penn State University Altoona	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Piedmont College	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Principia College	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
St. Joseph's College, Long Island	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
St. Mary's College of Maryland	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
University of New England	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Wartburg College	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Waynesburg University	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Wesley College	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Whitworth University	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Wheaton College (Illinois)	С	44.4	4	55.6	5	9
Middlebury College	С	43.8	7	56.3	9	16
College of New Rochelle	С	42.9	3	57.1	4	7
Eastern Nazarene College	С	42.9	3	57.1	4	7
Emmanuel College (Massachusetts)	С	42.9	3	57.1	4	7
Eureka College	С	42.9	3	57.1	4	7
Lesley University	С	42.9	3	57.1	4	7
Lyndon State College	С	42.9	3	57.1	4	7
MacMurray College	С	42.9	3	57.1	4	7
Rivier University	С	42.9	3	57.1	4	7
Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Camden	С	42.9	3	57.1	4	7
Schreiner University	С	42.9	3	57.1	4	7
State University of New York, Maritime College	С	42.9	3	57.1	4	7
University of Pittsburgh, Bradford	С	42.9	3	57.1	4	7
Whitman College	С	42.9	3	57.1	4	7
Delaware Valley University	С	41.7	5	58.3	7	12
Denison University	С	41.7	5	58.3	7	12
Pacific University (Oregon)	С	41.7	5	58.3	7	12
University of Rochester	С	41.7	5	58.3	7	12

		Fen	nale	Ма	ale	
School	Grade	%	n	%	n	N
University of Scranton	С	41.7	5	58.3	7	12
Whittier College	С	41.7	5	58.3	7	12
Agnes Scott College	С	40.0	2	60.0	3	5
Alfred University	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Anderson University (Indiana)	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Anna Maria College	С	40.0	2	60.0	3	5
Beloit College	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Birmingham-Southern College	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Buffalo State, State University of New York	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Carnegie Mellon University	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Castleton University	С	40.0	6	60.0	9	15
Clarkson University	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Coe College	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Endicott College	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Fairleigh Dickinson University, Florham	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Frostburg State University	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Iowa Wesleyan University	С	40.0	2	60.0	3	5
Kalamazoo College	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Keene State College	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Luther College	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Maranatha Baptist University	С	40.0	2	60.0	3	5
Montclair State University	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Norwich University	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Pine Manor College	С	40.0	2	60.0	3	5
Roanoke College	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Salisbury University	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Southern Vermont College	С	40.0	2	60.0	3	5
Thomas More College	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
University of Minnesota, Morris	С	40.0	4	60.0	6	10
Wilson College	С	40.0	2	60.0	3	5
Washington and Jefferson College	D	38.5	5	61.5	8	13
Brooklyn College	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
Colorado College	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
Concordia University Texas	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
Fitchburg State University	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
Fontbonne University	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
Hardin-Simmons University	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
Lakeland College	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8

	Female		Ma			
School	Grade	%	n	%	n	N
Lasell College	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
Lycoming College	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
Medaille College	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
Millsaps College	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
Northland College	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
Notre Dame of Maryland University	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
Spalding University	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
State University College at Old Westbury	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
Texas Lutheran University	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
The Sage Colleges	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
The University of Texas at Tyler	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
University of California, Santa Cruz	D	37.5	3	62.5	5	8
Aurora University	D	36.4	4	63.6	7	11
Bethany College (West Virginia)	D	36.4	4	63.6	7	11
Carroll University (Wisconsin)	D	36.4	4	63.6	7	11
Catholic University	D	36.4	4	63.6	7	11
Hood College	D	36.4	4	63.6	7	11
Hope College	D	36.4	4	63.6	7	11
John Carroll University	D	36.4	4	63.6	7	11
Loras College	D	36.4	4	63.6	7	11
Misericordia University	D	36.4	4	63.6	7	11
Oberlin College	D	36.4	4	63.6	7	11
St. Norbert College	D	36.4	4	63.6	7	11
U.S. Coast Guard Academy	D	36.4	4	63.6	7	11
Westminster College (Pennsylvania)	D	36.4	4	63.6	7	11
Union College (New York)	D	35.7	5	64.3	9	14
Alma College	D	33.3	4	66.7	8	12
Bard College	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9
Bethel University	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9
Bryn Athyn College	D	33.3	2	66.7	4	6
Cairn University	D	33.3	2	66.7	4	6
Cazenovia College	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9
College at Brockport, State University of New York	D	33.3	4	66.7	8	12
Concordia University, Wisconsin	D	33.3	4	66.7	8	12
Heidelberg University	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9
Hendrix College	D	33.3	4	66.7	8	12
Howard Payne University	D	33.3	2	66.7	4	6
Illinois Institute of Technology	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9

		Fen	nale	Ma	ale	
School	Grade	%	n	%	n	N
Knox College	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9
Marywood University	D	33.3	4	66.7	8	12
McMurry University	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9
Mills College	D	33.3	2	66.7	4	6
Mount Saint Mary College (New York)	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9
Pennsylvania College of Technology	D	33.3	2	66.7	4	6
Olivet College	D	33.3	4	66.7	8	12
Randolph-Macon College	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9
Ripon College	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9
Rockford University	D	33.3	2	66.7	4	6
Saint Joseph's College (Maine)	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9
State University of New York at Cobleskill	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9
State University of New York at Geneseo	D	33.3	4	66.7	8	12
State University of New York at Oswego	D	33.3	4	66.7	8	12
Suffolk University	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9
University of Dubuque	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9
University of Maine at Presque Isle	D	33.3	2	66.7	4	6
University of Northwestern, St. Paul	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9
Vassar College	D	33.3	5	66.7	10	15
University of Wisconsin, Stout	D	33.3	3	66.7	6	9
Plymouth State University	D	30.8	4	69.2	9	13
Transylvania University	D	30.8	4	69.2	9	13
Christopher Newport University	D	30.0	3	70.0	7	10
Eastern University	D	30.0	3	70.0	7	10
Elmhurst College	D	30.0	3	70.0	7	10
Gordon College	D	30.0	3	70.0	7	10
Johns Hopkins University	D	30.0	3	70.0	7	10
Lawrence University	D	30.0	3	70.0	7	10
Lewis & Clark College	D	30.0	3	70.0	7	10
Manhattanville College	D	30.0	3	70.0	7	10
Simpson College	D	30.0	3	70.0	7	10
State University of New York at Potsdam	D	30.0	3	70.0	7	10
Westfield State University	D	30.0	3	70.0	7	10
University of Wisconsin, La Crosse	D	30.0	3	70.0	7	10
Adrian College	D	28.6	4	71.4	10	14
Framingham State University	D	28.6	2	71.4	5	7

		Female		Ma		
School	Grade	%	n	%	n	N
Johnson State College	D	28.6	2	71.4	5	7
Milwaukee School of Engineering	D	28.6	2	71.4	5	7
Mount Mary University	D	28.6	2	71.4	5	7
Newbury College	D	28.6	2	71.4	5	7
Penn State University, Abington	D	28.6	2	71.4	5	7
St. Joseph's College (Brooklyn)	D	28.6	2	71.4	5	7
Sul Ross State University	D	28.6	2	71.4	5	7
University of Texas at Dallas	D	28.6	2	71.4	5	7
Webster University	D	28.6	2	71.4	5	7
Yeshiva University	D	28.6	2	71.4	5	7
Baldwin Wallace University	D	27.3	3	72.7	8	11
Berry College	D	27.3	3	72.7	8	11
California Lutheran University	D	27.3	3	72.7	8	11
Franklin College	D	27.3	3	72.7	8	11
Linfield College	D	27.3	3	72.7	8	11
New York University	D	27.3	3	72.7	8	11
Rochester Institute of Technology	D	27.3	3	72.7	8	11
Saint Mary's University	D	27.3	3	72.7	8	11
Saint Vincent College	D	27.3	3	72.7	8	11
St. Thomas University	D	27.3	3	72.7	8	11
Susquehanna University	D	27.3	3	72.7	8	11
Transylvania University	D	27.3	3	72.7	8	11
Westminster College (Missouri)	D	27.3	3	72.7	8	11
Albertus Magnus College	D	25.0	2	75.0	6	8
Augustana College (Illinois)	D	25.0	3	75.0	9	12
Austin College	D	25.0	2	75.0	6	8
Centenary College (Louisiana)	D	25.0	2	75.0	6	8
Connecticut College	D	25.0	3	75.0	9	12
Cornell College	D	25.0	2	75.0	6	8
Dickinson College	D	25.0	3	75.0	9	12
Eastern Mennonite University	D	25.0	2	75.0	6	8
Farmingdale State College	D	25.0	2	75.0	6	8
Gallaudet University	D	25.0	2	75.0	6	8
LeTourneau University	D	25.0	2	75.0	6	8
Marietta College	D	25.0	2	75.0	6	8
Monmouth College (Illinois)	D	25.0	3	75.0	9	12
Pennsylvania State University Erie, the Behrend College	D	25.0	3	75.0	9	12
Trine University	D	25.0	3	75.0	9	12
University of Valley Forge	D	25.0	1	75.0	3	4

		Fen	nale	Ма	ale	
School	Grade	%	n	%	n	N
Wisconsin Lutheran College	D	25.0	2	75.0	6	8
York College (New York)	D	25.0	2	75.0	6	8
Gwynedd Mercy University	F	22.2	2	77.8	7	9
Methodist University	F	22.2	2	77.8	7	9
State University of New York at New Paltz	F	22.2	2	77.8	7	9
University of Wisconsin, Superior	F	22.2	2	77.8	7	9
Maine Maritime Academy	F	20.0	1	80.0	4	5
Manchester University	F	20.0	2	80.0	8	10
Medgar Evers College	F	20.0	1	80.0	4	5
Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology	F	20.0	2	80.0	8	10
The State University of New York at Fredonia	F	20.0	2	80.0	8	10
Calvin College	F	18.2	2	81.8	9	11
Blackburn College	F	16.7	1	83.3	5	6
University of Mary Hardin-Baylor	F	16.7	1	83.3	5	6
Belhaven University	F	14.3	1	85.7	6	7
Berea College	F	14.3	1	85.7	6	7
College of Staten Island	F	14.3	1	85.7	6	7
Curry College	F	14.3	1	85.7	6	7
Emerson College	F	14.3	1	85.7	6	7
The City College of New York	F	14.3	1	85.7	6	7
University of the Ozarks (Arkansas)	F	14.3	1	85.7	6	7
Bethany Lutheran College	F	12.5	1	87.5	7	8
Central College (Iowa)	F	12.5	1	87.5	7	8
Concordia University Chicago	F	12.5	1	87.5	7	8
Crown College (Minnesota)	F	12.5	1	87.5	7	8
Martin Luther College	F	12.5	1	87.5	7	8
Oglethorpe University	F	12.5	1	87.5	7	8
Hanover College	F	11.1	1	88.9	8	9
Hunter College	F	11.1	1	88.9	8	9
Rhode Island College	F	11.1	1	88.9	8	9
Thiel College	F	11.1	1	88.9	8	9
Wilmington College (Ohio)	F	11.1	1	88.9	8	9
Concordia College, Moorhead	F	10.0	1	90.0	9	10
University of Puget Sound	F	10.0	1	90.0	9	10
Green Mountain College	F	0.0	0	100	7	7
Greenville College	F	0.0	0	100	7	7
U.S. Merchant Marine Academy	F	0.0	0	100	7	7

Appendix B **CONFERENCE COMPOSITION 2017-2018**

Allegheny Mountain Collegiate Conference (AMCC):

D'Youville College Medaille College University of Pittsburgh,

Franciscan University Mount Aloysius College Bradford

Hilbert College Penn State Behrend University of Pittsburgh,

La Roche College Penn State Altoona Greensburg

American Southwest Conference (ASC):

Belhaven University LeTourneau University Sul Ross State University Concordia University, Texas Louisiana College University of Texas at Dallas

University of Mary Hardin-Baylor East Texas Baptist University University of Texas at Tyler

Hardin-Simmons University McMurry University Howard Payne University University of the Ozarks

Capital Athletic Conference (CAC):

University of Mary Washington Salisbury University Christopher Newport

University Marymount University Southern Virginia University

Frostburg State University Penn State Harrisburg Wesley College

St. Mary's College of Maryland York College of Pennsylvania

Centennial Conference (CC):

Bryn Mawr College Haverford College Swarthmore College Johns Hopkins University Dickinson College Ursinus College Franklin & Marshall College McDaniel College Washington College

Gettysburg College Muhlenberg College

City University of New York Athletic Conference (CUNY):

Baruch College Lehman College Kingsborough Community

Brooklyn College Medgar Evers College College

City College of New York York College LaGuardia Community

College of Staten Island Bronx Community College College

Hunter College Manhattan Community College Queensborough Community

John Jay College Hostos Community College College

College Conference of Illinois and Wisconsin (CCIW):

Augustana College (Illinois) Elmhurst College North Central College Carroll University Illinois Wesleyan University North Park University Wheaton College

Carthage College Millikin University

Colonial States Athletic Conference (CSAC):

Cabrini University Gwynedd Mercy University Notre Dame of Maryland

Cairn University Immaculata University University Cedar Crest College Keystone College Rosemont College

Centenary University Marywood University Clarks Summit University Neumann University

Commonwealth Coast Conference (CCC):

Nichols College Wentworth Institute of Curry College

Eastern Nazarene College Roger Williams University Technology Endicott College Salve Regina University Western New England

Gordon College University of New England University

Eastern College Athletic Conference (ECAC):

Pine Manor College*

^{*}The ECAC is a combination of multiple conferences, with Pine Manor College being the only institution that is not a member of a conference, and is listed as "Independent" within the ECAC.

Utica College

Transylvania University

University of Southern Maine

Salem State University

Empire 8:

Alfred University Nazareth College Elmira College The Sage Colleges Hartwick College St. John Fisher College

Houghton College Stevens Institute of Technology

Great Northeast Athletic Conference (GNAC):

Albertus Magnus College Mount Ida College Simmons College Norwich University Anna Maria College Suffolk University Emmanuel College Regis (Massachusetts) University of Saint Joseph

Johnson & Wales University Rivier University

Lasell College Saint Joseph's College of Maine

Heartland Collegiate Athletic Conference (HCAC):

Franklin College Rose-Hulman Institute of Anderson University

Bluffton University Hanover College Technology

Defiance College Manchester University Earlham College Mount St. Joseph University

Independent Colleges/Universities:

University of California, Illinois Institute of Technology College of New Rochelle Santa Cruz Maranatha Baptist University Trinity Washington University

Mount Mary University

Iowa Intercollegiate Athletic Conference (IIAC):

Buena Vista University Loras College Wartburg College

Central College Luther College

Coe College Nebraska Wesleyan University

University of Dubuque Simpson College

Landmark Conference (LC):

The Catholic University of Elizabethtown College Moravian College America Goucher College Susquehanna University **Drew University** University of Scranton Juniata College

Liberty League (LL):

Bard College Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute Skidmore College Clarkson University Rochester Institute of Technology Union College Hobart College University of Rochester Vassar College Ithaca College St. Lawrence University William Smith College

Little East Conference (LEC):

Eastern Connecticut State Rhode Island College

University University of Massachusetts Boston Western Connecticut State University

Keene State College University of Massachusetts

Plymouth State College Dartmouth

Massachusetts State Collegiate Athletic Conference (MSCAC):

Bridgewater State University Massachusetts College of Liberal

Fitchburg State University Arts

Westfield State University Framingham State University Massachusetts Maritime Academy Worcester State University

Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association (MIAA):

Adrian College Calvin College Olivet College Albion College Hope College Saint Mary's College Alma College Kalamazoo College Trine University

Middle Atlantic Conference (MAC):

Albright College Hood College Messiah College Alvernia University Lebanon Valley College Stevenson University Arcadia University Lycoming College Widener University

Midwest Conference (MC):

Beloit College Knox College Ripon College
Cornell College Lake Forest College St. Norbert College

Grinnell College Lawrence University
Illinois College Monmouth College

Minnesota Intercollegiate Athletic Conference (MIAC):

 Augsburg University
 Concordia College - Moorhead
 St. Catherine University

 Bethel University
 Gustavus Adolphus College
 St. Mary's University

 Carleton College
 Hamline University
 St. Olaf College

College of Saint Benedict Macalester College University of St. Thomas

New England Collegiate Conference (NECC):

Bay Path University Elms College Newbury College

Becker College Lesley University Southern Vermont College

Dean College Mitchell College Wheelock College

New England Small College Athletic Conference (NESCAC):

Amherst CollegeConnecticut CollegeTufts UniversityBates CollegeHamilton CollegeWesleyan UniversityBowdoin CollegeMiddlebury CollegeWilliams College

Colby College Trinity College

New England Women's and Men's Athletic Conference (NEWMAC):

Babson College Mount Holyoke College Wheaton College
Clark University Smith College Worcester Polytechnic

Emerson College Springfield College

Massachusetts Institute of United States Coast Guard Academy

Technology Wellesley College

New Jersey Athletic Conference (NJAC):

Montclair State University William Paterson University Rutgers University, Camden

Institute

New Jersey City University The College of New Jersey Stockton University

Ramapo College Kean University
Rutgers University, Newark Rowan University

North Atlantic Conference (NAC):

Castleton University Johnson State College New England College Colby-Sawyer College Lyndon State College Thomas College

Green Mountain College University of Maine at Farmington

Husson University Maine Maritime Academy

North Coast Athletic Conference (NCAC):

Allegheny College Hiram College Ohio Wesleyan University
Denison University Kenyon College Wittenberg University
DePauw University Oberlin College The College of Wooster

North Eastern Athletic Conference (NEAC):

Cazenovia College State University of New York at Lancaster Bible College

Keuka College Morrisville Pennsylvania College of

Reuka Cottege Morrisvitte Perinsytvania Cott

State University of New York
at CobleskillCollege of Saint Elizabeth
Wells CollegeTechnology
Penn State AbingtonState University of New YorkBryn Athyn CollegePenn State BerksPolytechnic InstituteGallaudet UniversityWilson College

Northern Athletics Collegiate Conference (NACC):

 Alverno College
 Wisconsin Lutheran College
 Rockford University

 Concordia University
 Aurora University
 Illinois Institute of Illinois Institute of Technology

 Wisconsin
 Benedictine University
 Technology

Wisconsin Benedictine University
Edgewood College Concordia University Chicago
Lakeland University Dominican University

Marian University Milwaukee School of Engineering

Northwest Conference (NC):

George Fox University Pacific University Whitman College Lewis & Clark College Pacific Lutheran University Whitworth University Linfield College University of Puget Sound Willamette University

Ohio Athletic Conference (OAC):

Baldwin Wallace University Marietta College Otterbein University Capital University University of Mount Union Wilmington College

Heidelberg University Muskingum University John Carroll University Ohio Northern University

Old Dominion Athletic Conference (ODAC):

Bridgewater College Lynchburg College Sweet Briar College Randolph College Eastern Mennonite University Virginia Wesleyan University

Emory & Henry College Randolph-Macon College Washington and Lee

University

Guilford College Roanoke College Shenandoah University Hollins University

Presidents' Athletic Conference (PAC):

Bethany College Saint Vincent College Waynesburg University Chatham University Thiel College Westminster College

Geneva College Thomas More College

Grove City College Washington & Jefferson College

Skyline Conference (SC):

College of Mount Saint Sarah Lawrence College United States Merchant Vincent St. Joseph's College Brooklyn Marine Academy St. Joseph's College Long Island Farmingdale State College Yeshiva University

Maritime College Mount Saint Mary College Purchase College College at Old Westbury

Southern California Intercollegiate Athletic Conference (SCIAC):

California Institute of Pomona-Pitzer Colleges Chapman University Technology Claremont-Mudd-Scripps Colleges University of Redlands Whittier College

California Lutheran University of La Verne Occidental College University

Southern Collegiate Athletic Conference (SCAC):

Austin College Colorado College Southwestern University University of Dallas Texas Lutheran University Centenary College of Schreiner University Louisiana **Trinity University**

St. Louis Intercollegiate Athletic Conference (SLIAC):

Blackburn College Iowa Wesleyan University Webster University Eureka College MacMurray College Westminster College

Fontbonne University Principia College Greenville University Spalding University

State University of New York Athletic Conference (SUNYAC):

State University of New York State University of New York State University of New York

at Cortland Plattsburgh at Fredonia

State University of New York State University of New York at State University of New York

at New Paltz Potsdam at Geneseo

State University of New York State University of New York at State University of New York at Oneonta Brockport at Oswego

Buffalo State College

USA South Athletic Conference (USASAC):

Agnes Scott College Covenant College Huntington College Averett University Ferrum College LaGrange College Brevard College Greensboro College Mary Baldwin University

A REPORT ON HEAD COACHES OF SELECT NCAA DIVISION-III TEAMS

Maryville College North Carolina Wesleyan College Salem College Meredith College Pfeiffer University Wesleyan College Methodist University Piedmont College William Peace University

University Athletic Association (UAA):

Brandeis University **Emory University** Washington University in St Louis

Carnegie Mellon University New York University Case Western Reserve University of Chicago University University of Rochester

Upper Midwest Athletic Conference (UMAC):

Bethany Lutheran College University of Minnesota Morris College of St. Scholastica Crown College North Central University University of Wisconsin,

Northland College Martin Luther College Superior

University of Northwestern, St. Paul

Wisconsin Intercollegiate Athletic Conference (WIAC):

University of Wisconsin, Eau University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh University of Wisconsin,

Claire University of Wisconsin, Platteville Stout University of Wisconsin, La University of Wisconsin, River Falls University of Wisconsin,

University of Wisconsin, Stevens Crosse

Whitewater

Point



A report designed to make a difference in the lives of girls and women in sport and to increase the number of women in the coaching profession







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